



Louvre systems for screening, ventilation & rain defence



Introduction



Trapezoidal 2UL louvre panels.

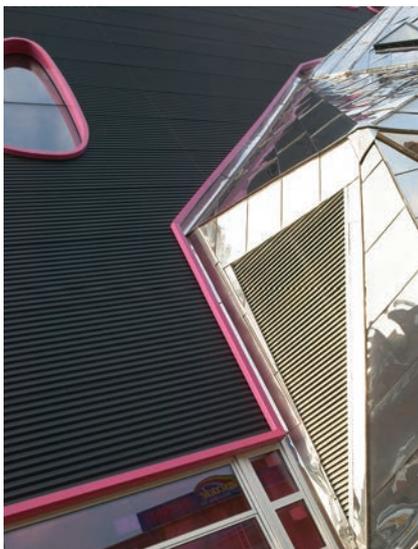
Front cover image

The Ark, Sydney, New South Wales.
1UL, 2UL and 3UL Universal Louvre systems for screening,
ventilation and rain defence for commercial office tower.

INTRODUCTION

Louvre systems are popular with designers for many applications in industrial and commercial buildings. Their purpose can be to control light entry, to provide ventilation whilst maintaining rain defence, to provide screening, or a combination of these. They can also be provided simply for aesthetic impact.

This brochure describes Colt's range of screening, ventilation and rain defence louvre systems, as well as acoustic louvres.



FEATURES & BENEFITS

- **Aesthetically pleasing.** Colt louvre systems have a distinctive sharp louvre profile.
- **Reduced energy costs.** Colt louvre systems are highly aerodynamically efficient. This reduced air resistance allows the plant and the aperture to be smaller thereby saving running costs.
- **Enhanced performance.** Colt louvre systems are both aerodynamically efficient and have a remarkably high resistance to weather.
- **Proven performance.** Colt louvre systems have independent 3rd party testing confirming compliance to AS/NZS 4740:2000.
- **Easy to install.** Colt louvre systems can be either be delivered to site pre-assembled or as a kit of parts.
- **A wide range.** Colt louvre systems are available in various shapes, configurations, materials, finishes and coatings to meet the requirements of almost any project.

Louvres can be extruded or roll-formed; polyester powder painted, pre-coated or anodised, perforated, or stucco embossed.

Besides aluminium and stainless steel profiles, there are all manner of glass, textile, wood, terracotta clay and translucent acrylic louvres available depending upon aesthetic and energetic requirements.

There are also a wide range of accessories, including single skin or insulated blanking panels, acoustic modules, guards and meshes, doors and turrets.

■ Design input provided by Colt.

Colt louvre systems can be uniquely configured to provide the solution to your needs. Software programs are freely available to assist with this. It's easy to size a panel according to a maximum pressure drop, or to specify the appropriate louvre bank configuration based on a set flow rate and maximum pressure drop.

With Colt louvre systems, the possibilities are endless.

COLT LOUVRE SYSTEMS

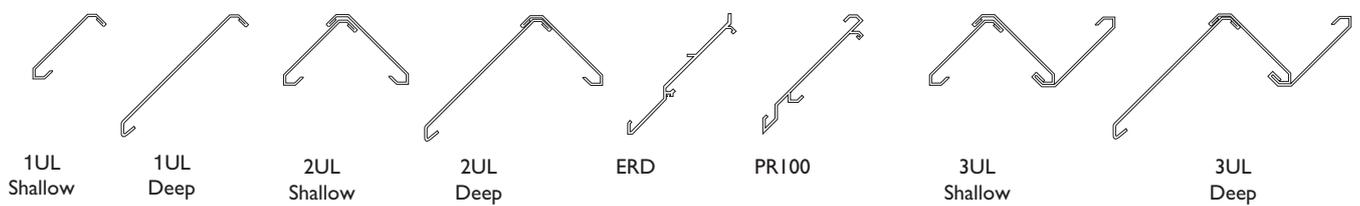
Colt offers two generic types of louvre systems:

Screening Louvre: Single Bank Universal Louvre.

Ventilation and rain defence louvre: Double and triple bank Universal, ERD and PR100 rain defence louvre.



Pre-assembled 3UL louvre turrets on top of natural vent shafts.



Technical Standards

INTRODUCTION

Specifying louvre is always a compromise, and requires some judgement to take into account the particular needs of each application.

At one end of the scale for example a car park may require maximum ventilation but little protection from rain penetration. Alternatively, a plant room containing special machinery or electrical equipment may still need high levels of ventilation but with maximum protection from water entry.

The ideal design solution is to produce a louvre system that offers the best RAIN DEFENCE and AERODYNAMIC PERFORMANCE. Unfortunately this seems to be unachievable. But nothing matches the overall performance standards set by the Colt Universal Louvre range.

BACKGROUND

There has been a problem for many years in quantifying the performance of louvre systems due to the competing test standards and lack of application guidance for designers.

The European Standard EN 13030:2001 “Ventilation for buildings – Terminals – Performance testing of louvres subjected to simulated rain” helps by providing a useful classification method. However, the responsibility for recommending classifications for particular applications still remains with the designer or specifier.

This guide is therefore intended to assist designers and specifiers to select the most appropriate louvre performance classification to suit each specific application.

CONSIDERATIONS

Site location and **exposure**
Severity of local (site) **weather conditions**
Location and exposure of louvres on building

Airflow rate and direction through louvre
Maximum acceptable **pressure drop**
Degree and **depth of water penetration** acceptable
Special solutions for sloping applications

EN 13030:2001 AND EQUIVALENT STANDARDS

In Europe HEVAC and BSRIA have developed a test and classification method to help designers differentiate between alternative louvre systems to suit specific applications. The HEVAC standard formed the basis for the European standard EN 13030, which is technically identical.

BS EN 13030 Test Results

Rain Defence Classification	Effectiveness (1.0 = 100%)	Rain Defence Effectiveness (%)	Actual Rain Entry Rate (litres/hr/m ² louvre)
Class A	1.00	100%	0.00
	0.99	99%	0.75
Class B	0.989	98%	1.50
	0.95	95%	3.75
Class C	0.949	90%	7.50
	0.80	80%	15.0
Class D	below 0.80	70%	22.5
		60%	30.0
		50%	37.5

Aerodynamic Performance

Class	Coefficient
Class 1	0.40 and above
Class 2	0.30 to 0.399
Class 3	0.20 to 0.299
Class 4	below 0.20

To help put the performance classifications into perspective the table above shows how “effectiveness” relates to actual rain entry under standard test conditions, which are representative of bad weather. The effectiveness classification should be specified for the design air inlet velocity through the louvre since it is velocity dependent.

A high coefficient means low resistance and high airflow performance.

The test environment in the standard, at 13m/s (30mph) wind speed and 75mm/h (3 inches/h) for a period of 30 to 60 minutes, is intended to represent bad weather conditions. Two performance classifications are provided, one for rain defence and one for aerodynamic performance.

However it is worth noting that this test is based on louvre panels of only 1m x 1m in size. Whilst being very useful in allowing direct performance comparisons for louvres with different designs, it cannot accurately replicate the need for water collection and drainage needed where large louvre panels are installed.

Unlike other louvre types, Colt 2UL and 3UL panels have efficient drainage paths into their hollow section mullions, which in practice further increases their rain defence effectiveness.

The principles of EN 13030 are replicated in Australia / New Zealand in AS/NZS 4740:2000: "Natural ventilators - Classification and performance" and in the USA under the AMCA Standard 500-L, "Laboratory Methods of Testing Louvers for Rating".

APPLICATIONS

Recommendations for the selection of rain defence louvres, based on actual design inlet air velocities (for exhaust louvres take a velocity of 0 m/s, representing the worst case with the exhaust system switched off):

Class A	Where excellent rain defence is required and core velocities are above 1m/s and up to 3.5m/s.
Solution 3 UL No appreciable water penetration	
Class A	Where excellent rain defence is required and core velocities are up to 1m/s.
Solution 2 UL No appreciable water penetration	
Class B	Where good rain defence is required and core velocities are between 1m/s and 2.2m/s.
Solution 2 UL Some water entry but limited depth of penetration	
Class B	Where good rain defence is required and core velocities are up to 1.5m/s.
Solution ERD & PR100 Some water entry	
Class C	Where reasonably good rain defence is of benefit and core velocities are between 2.2m/s and 3.5m/s.
Solution 2 UL Significant water entry but limited depth of penetration	
Class C	Where reasonably good rain defence is of benefit and core velocities are between 1.5m/s and 2.3m/s.
Solution ERD & PR100 Some water entry	
Class D	Where maximum airflow is required but rain defence is not considered important.
Solution 1 UL Only limited protection from wind driven rain	

CLASSIFICATIONS FOR COLT LOUVRE SYSTEMS

3 UL (Triple Bank)	Class A3 up to 3.5m/s
2 UL (Double Bank)	Class A2 up to 1.0 m/s
	Class B2 from 1.0m/s to 2.2 m/s
	Class C2 from 2.2m/s to 3.5 m/s
ERD & PR100 (Single Bank)	Class A2 at 0m/s
	Class B2 up to 1.5 m/s
	Class C2 from 1.5m/s to 2.3 m/s
	Class D2 from 2.3m/s to 3.5 m/s
1 UL (Single Bank)	Class D1 all velocities

Performance specifications should always include the design air inlet (core) velocity.

All data shown is for the UL/SH version unless otherwise stated. Contact Colt for data on other options.

Screening Louvre

INTRODUCTION

The principal objective of screening louvre is to obstruct line of sight from normal vantage points by virtue of its design or orientation. Generally each run of louvre will have a continuous appearance unbroken by framing so as to blend in with the building, but it also can be made to provide contrast so as to provide an architectural feature.

Whilst the screening application is certainly the simplest from a performance perspective, it is arguably the most demanding from the viewpoint of aesthetics and configuration.

Colt Universal Louvre 1UL allows maximum airflow with minimum resistance and is ideal for screening areas such as plant rooms and car parks.



University of Western Sydney, Parramatta, New South Wales. PR100 Louvre door, in open position.

Colt's 1UL/SH System is tested in accordance with AS4040.3 and compliant to Cyclonic conditions for wind region D and category 2 as defined in AS/NZS 1170.2-2011 and specification B1.2 in BCA 2010.

AS 4040.3-1992: Methods of Testing Sheet Roof and Wall Cladding – Resistance to Wind pressures for Cyclone Regions.

AS/NZS1170.2-2011: Structural Design Actions – Wind Actions.

BCA 2010, Structure Specification B1.2: Design of Buildings in Cyclonic Areas.



University of Western Sydney, Parramatta, New South Wales. PR100 Louvre door, in closed position.

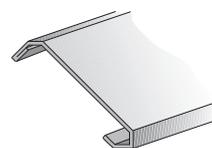
DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

- What building elements do I want to hide?
- Do I want the louvre to blend with the surrounding building structure?
- Do I want the louvre to be a feature on my building?
- What effect do I want to create?
- What material and finish do I need?
- Do I need to maximise the light entry through the louvre system?
- Should louvre blades be inverted?

COLT SCREENING LOUVRE

Colt offers a single bank 50mm or 100mm pitch Universal Louvre 1UL.

Universal Louvre - 1UL





*Roe Highway, Perth, Western Australia.
1UL/SH Louvre for screening.*

UPGRADEABLE LOUVRE

Establishing the louvre material, colour and louvre blade arrangement is relatively straightforward. However when it comes to rain defence performance this can present problems relating to an appropriate specification, particularly at the stage in a project before full ventilation design requirements have been established.

If a basic louvre is specified, there is a risk that water penetration may occur resulting in later problems on a completed project, often with only limited and / or expensive solutions being available.

Alternatively, if the need for high performance ‘rain defence’ louvre is accepted, often requiring double or triple bank configurations, it may be difficult to determine the location and areas of ‘functional’ louvre required at an early enough stage. This can result in large areas of double or triple bank louvre being installed but subsequently blanked off. Clearly this can add unnecessary cost.

Colt has developed a design solution for Universal Louvre. This allows a basic installation of single bank louvres, which can be blanked off as part of an initial

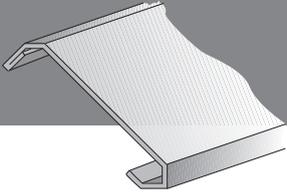
installation, but with the capability to be ‘upgraded’ at any later date, to suit either final design requirements or later modifications and use requirements.

This solution allows complete design flexibility at optimum cost.

1UL & 2UL louvre panels for screening and ventilation.



Screening Louvre - 1UL



SINGLE BANK UNIVERSAL LOUVRE

Its consistent appearance and installation flexibility makes the Single Bank Universal Louvre ideal for screening and cladding applications. Single Bank Universal Louvre, 1UL (one louvre deep) is an aerodynamically shaped louvre and has two standard louvre profiles:

- Shallow (50mm pitch) and
- Deep (100mm pitch)

1UL also has two arrangements:

- Horizontal
- Vertical

Both arrangements can be inverted for roof screens, which is important when wishing to hide items which are high up, such as the lift plant on high rise apartments.



Perforated louvre allows additional daylight into this partially underground car park.

FINISHING OPTIONS

There are three standard material options for the principal components:

- Aluminium
- Mild Steel
- Stainless Steel

There are many decorative finish options, including:

- Mill Finish
- Polyester Powder Coat
- Anodised

Perforated, Stucco and Pre-Coated Louvres are also available on request for larger applications.

The applied finishes can be supplied in two coverage levels:

- Total (all principal components)
- Partial (louvres and frames only)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS

There are a large selection of optional accessories such as:

- Mitred Corners
- Blanking Panels (Single Skin or Insulated)
- Special Shapes
- Acoustic Modules
- Guards (Bird / Insect* / Security)
- Doors
- Turrets

* *Insect mesh will result in reduced airflow and additional resistance.*



2UL rain defence screens for plant rooms.



Rosehill Racecourse, Sydney, New South Wales.
IUL/DH Universal Louvre system for Screening and Ventilation.

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

A multi purpose louvre system shall be provided to achieve minimum resistance to airflow, with louvre blades to be aerodynamically shaped with no sharp edges or protrusions, to ensure the highest efficiency airflow performance.

Airflow

The following minimum aerodynamic coefficients shall be achieved when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:

Air Inlet - 0.43

Air Extract - 0.38

The above aerodynamic coefficients shall be established as a result of full scale wind tunnel tests.

Rain Defence

Single bank louvres are ideally applied in sheltered locations or where rain penetration may be acceptable.

The louvre system will achieve Class D1 when tested at all velocities to EN 13030:2001.

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Colt Single Bank Universal Louvre type IUL having louvre blades at 50mm pitch (shallow section) or 100mm pitch (deep section).

Construction throughout shall be from high quality corrosion resistant aluminium alloy type.

Louvre blades shall not be drilled but shall be clipped and not rivetted or screwed to structural supporting mullions. Thus allowing for expansion and contraction along their length without distortion and to provide a continuous external appearance if required.

Mullions shall be concealed at 1250mm maximum centres and their points of support along their length shall be in accordance with prevailing site wind pressures (as calculated and specified by a structural engineer) in accordance with AS/NZS 1170.2 - 2011. Manufactured from 2mm sheet so that associated support steelwork is reduced to a minimum.

Cill and frames shall contain all peripheral fixings and be manufactured from 1.6mm sheet.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

- High airflow properties
- Moderate rain defence properties (subject to location and exposure)

Equally suited to applications requiring architectural screening or cladding, Colt Single Bank Louvre is ideal where a high airflow is required and where rain defence is not of primary importance.



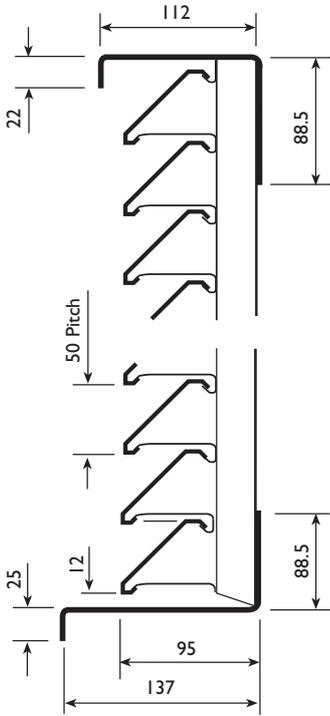
Aspect Apartments, Perth Western Australia.
IUL/SH Universal Louvre for Screening, Ventilation and Shading.

Screening Louvre - 1UL Performance Data

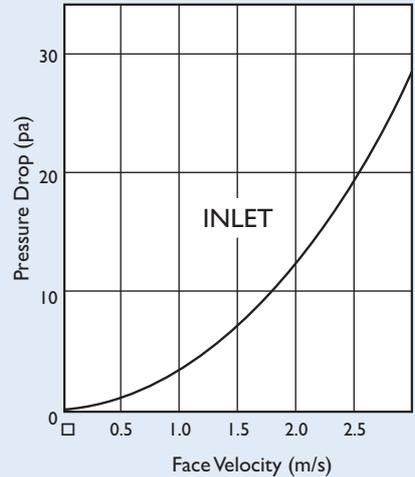
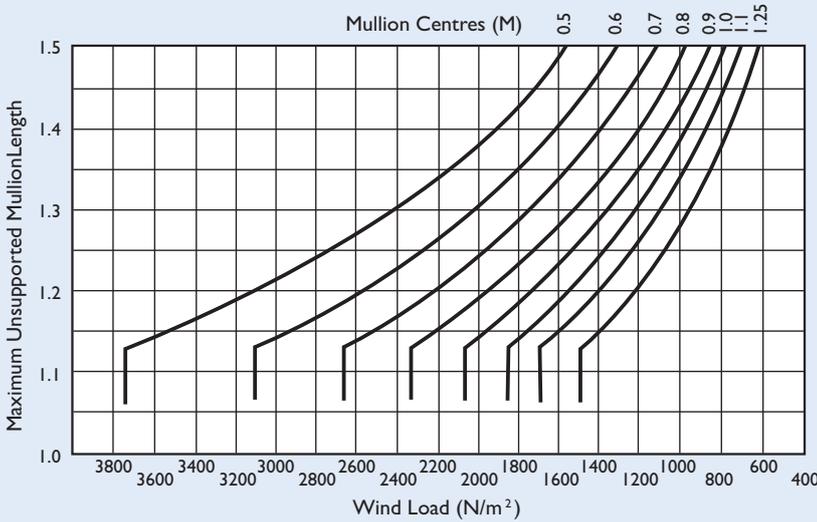
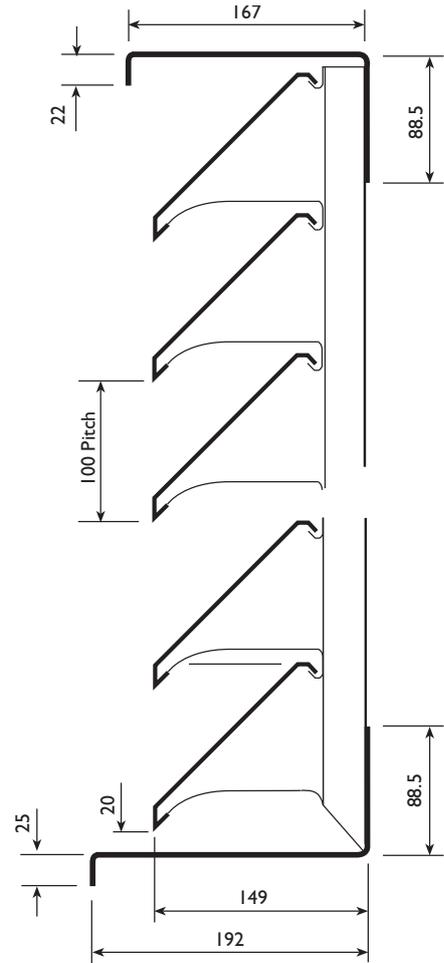
Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are given as internal, external dimensions will vary depending upon material thickness

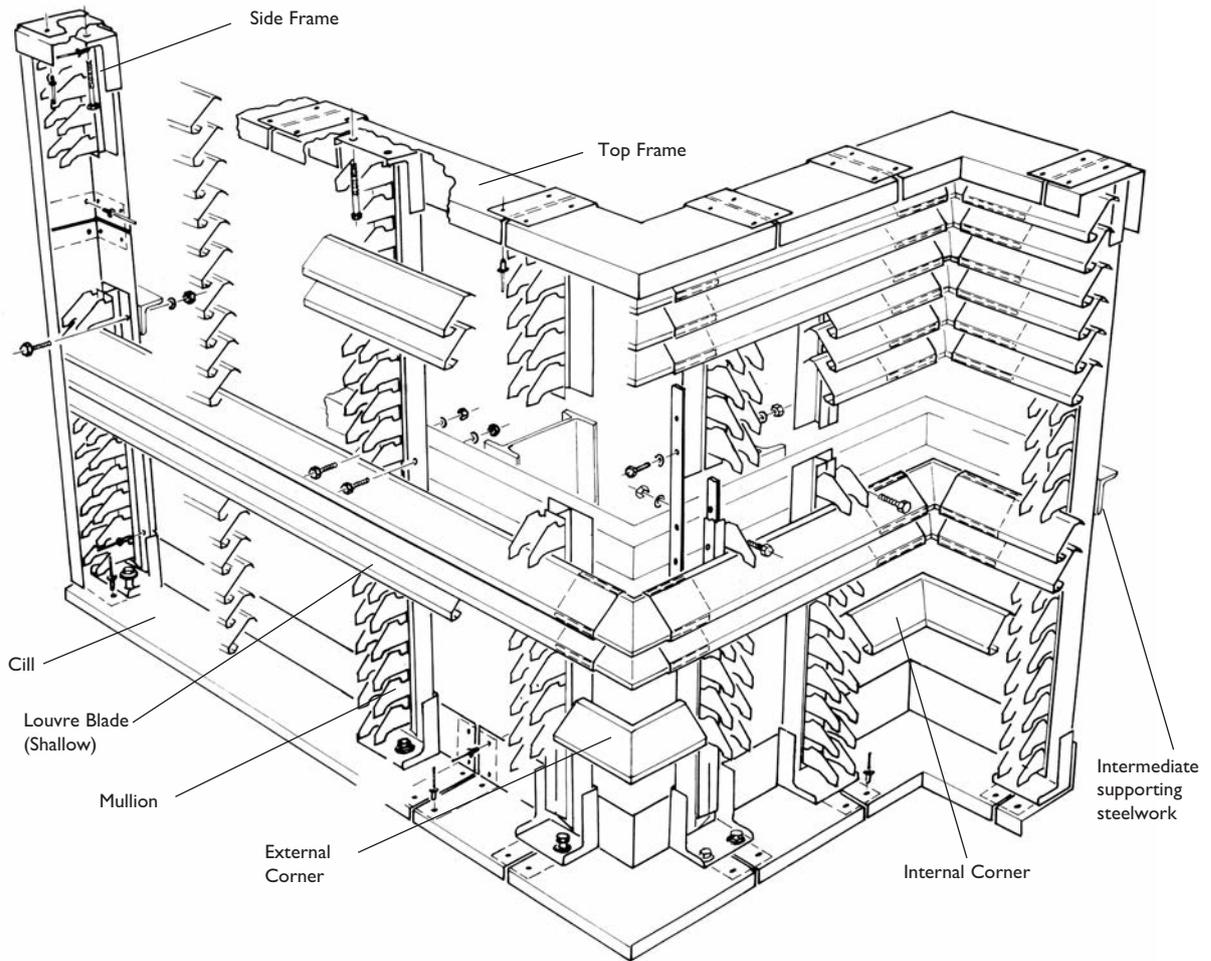
Shallow section



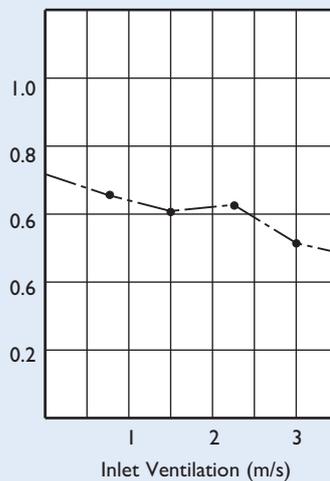
Deep section



Assembly



WIND SPEED CONDITIONS



1 UL effectiveness under 13m/s wind speed conditions
75mm/hr rainfall

All data shown is for the UL/SH version unless otherwise stated. Contact Colt for data on other options.

Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre

INTRODUCTION

The principal objective of ventilation and rain defence louvre is to allow the passage of air, whilst providing a measure of protection against the rain.

If your louvre has a functional role to play, your selection will need further consideration.

Specifying performance has not been helped by conflicting technical information given by louvre manufacturers which quotes percentage free areas measured in different ways, namely as resistance to airflow and aerodynamic coefficients alternatively.

For a true comparison of performance the aerodynamic coefficient and the degree of rain defence effectiveness are the only sensible measures. These have been included as part of the EN 13030 test standard, which includes a simple classification system.

Universal Louvre for plant room ventilation and for controllable air inlet for the smoke extraction system.

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

How much air needs to flow through the louvre

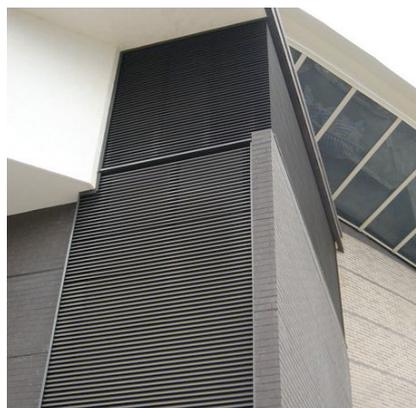
It is worth considering that the actual area of louvre system being installed to meet the performance requirements, might result in more ventilation than is actually needed. Some areas may even need to be blanked off. However, this should not stop you from clearly specifying your ventilation requirements.

Whether you are specifying a louvre system for natural or forced ventilation, you need to know the resistance to airflow caused by the louvre system for a given flowrate.

How much rain defence is required

UPGRADEABLE LOUVRE

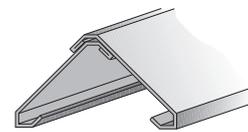
Please see page 7.



RAIN DEFENCE & PERFORMANCE

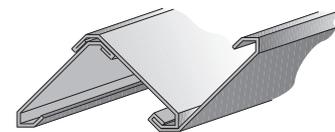
Colt offer four choices of performance louvre: a double bank louvre:

Universal Louvre - 2UL



a triple bank louvre:

Universal Louvre - 3UL



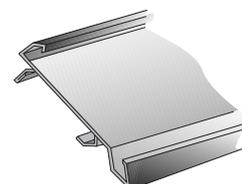
an extruded, 75mm pitch single bank louvre:

ERD



and an extruded, 100mm pitch single bank louvre:

PR100



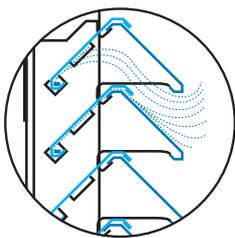


Side vents fitted externally with Colt Universal Louvre in line with surrounding Colt Louvre panels.

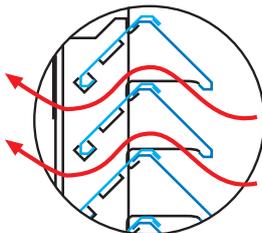
HOW COLT UNIVERSAL LOUVRE 2UL & 3UL WORKS

- 1 Air and rain enters between the louvre blades.
- 2 Water is transferred to the second louvre where it is collected.
- 3 Water is transferred along the blades and into the hollow vertical mullion thus preventing re-entrainment, draining the collected water onto the cill.

RAIN DISPERSION



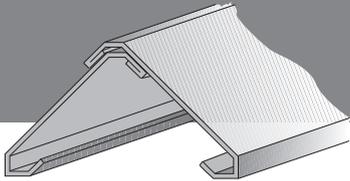
AIR FLOW



Universal Louvre for screening in both painted and pre-coated finishes.



Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre - 2UL



DOUBLE BANK UNIVERSAL LOUVRE

Double Bank Universal Louvre is ideal for applications requiring ventilation with a good degree of rain defence. Double Bank Universal Louvre, 2UL (two louvres deep) and has two front louvre profiles:

- Shallow (50mm pitch)
- Deep (100mm pitch)

2UL also has two arrangements:

- Horizontal and Vertical

Both arrangements can be inverted.



2000m² of Universal Louvre including both Colt Single Bank and Double Bank Universal rain defence louvre.

FINISHING OPTIONS

There are three standard material options for the principal components:

- Aluminium
- Mild Steel
- Stainless Steel

There are many decorative finish options, including:

- Mill Finish
- Polyester Powder Coat
- Anodised

Perforated, Stucco and Pre-Coated louvres (normally applied to front louvres blades and frames only) are also available on request.

The applied finishes can be supplied in two coverage levels:

- Total (all principal components)
- Partial (louvres and frames only)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS

There are a large selection of optional accessories such as:

- Mitred Corners
- Blanking Panels (Single Skin or Insulated)
- Special Shapes
- Acoustic Modules
- Guards (Bird / Insect* / Security)
- Doors
- Turrets

** Insect mesh will result in reduced airflow and additional resistance.*



ERD louvre panels on the plant room, and Solarfin solar shading panels.



A combination of single and double bank louvres, depending on the specific airflow and rain defence requirements.

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

A multi purpose louvre system shall be provided to achieve minimum resistance to airflow, with louvre blades to be aerodynamically shaped with no sharp edges or protrusions, to ensure the highest efficiency airflow performance.

Airflow

The following minimum aerodynamic coefficients shall be achieved when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

Air Inlet - 0.308
Air Extract - 0.25

Rain defence

The louvre system will achieve the following weathering classification when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

Class A2 - up to 1m/s suction velocity
Class B2 - up to 2.2m/s suction velocity
Class C2 - up to 3.0m/s suction velocity
Class D2 - up to 3.5m/s suction velocity

The louvre system shall be drained internally through hollow section vertical mullions which shall discharge water onto the cill.

The louvre system shall be capable of combining both double bank functional louvre and single bank aesthetic louvre with rear blanking panels on the same elevation without variation in external profile.

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Colt Double Bank Universal Louvre type 2UL having louvre blades at 50mm pitch (shallow section) or 100mm pitch (deep section, front louvre only).

Construction throughout shall be from high quality corrosion resistant aluminium alloy.

Front louvre blades shall not be drilled but clipped and not rivetted or screwed to structural supporting mullions allowing for expansion and contraction along their length without distortion and to provide a continuous external appearance if required.

Mullions shall be concealed at 1250mm maximum centres and their points of support along their length shall be in accordance with prevailing site wind pressures (as calculated and specified by a structural engineer) in accordance with AS/NZS 1170.2-2011. Manufactured from 2mm sheet so that associated support steelwork is reduced to a minimum.

Cill and frames shall contain all peripheral fixings and be manufactured from 1.6mm sheet.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

- Good airflow properties
- Good rain defence properties

Equally suited to applications requiring architectural screening or cladding with ventilation and a good degree of rain defence.

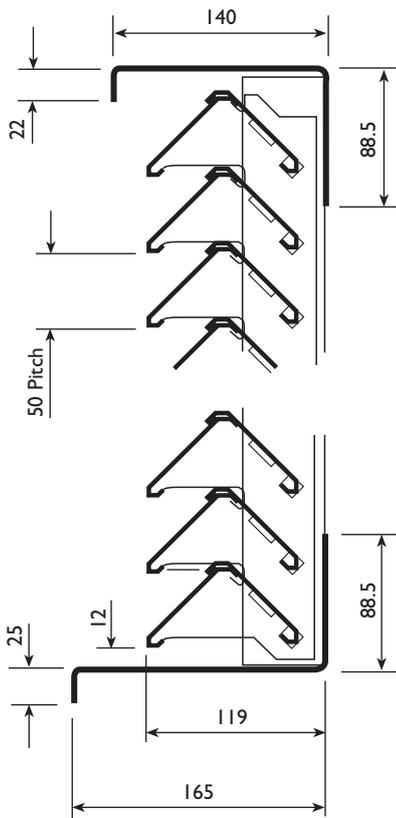


Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre - 2UL

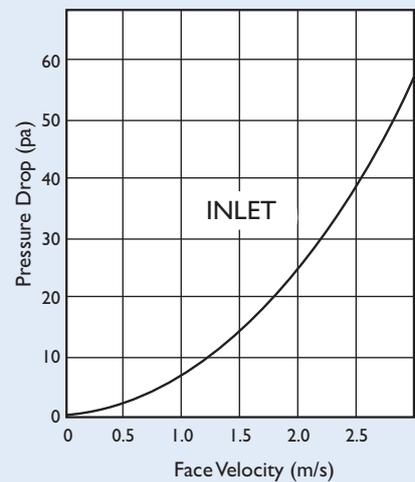
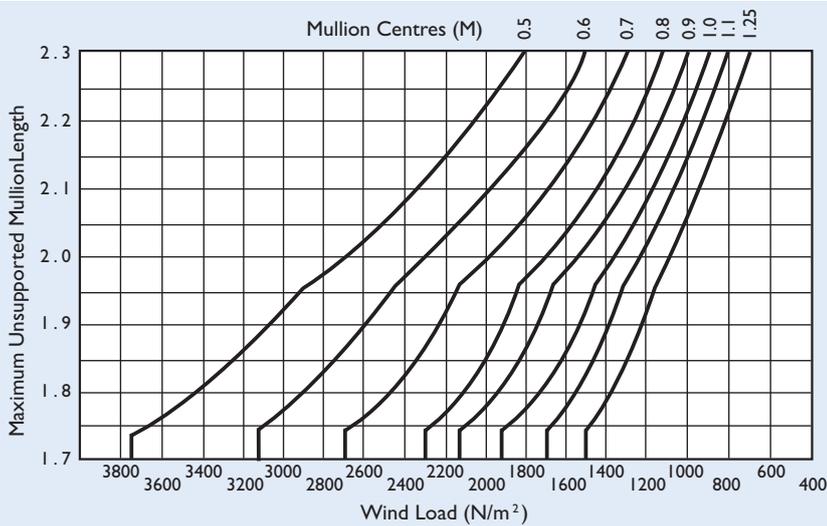
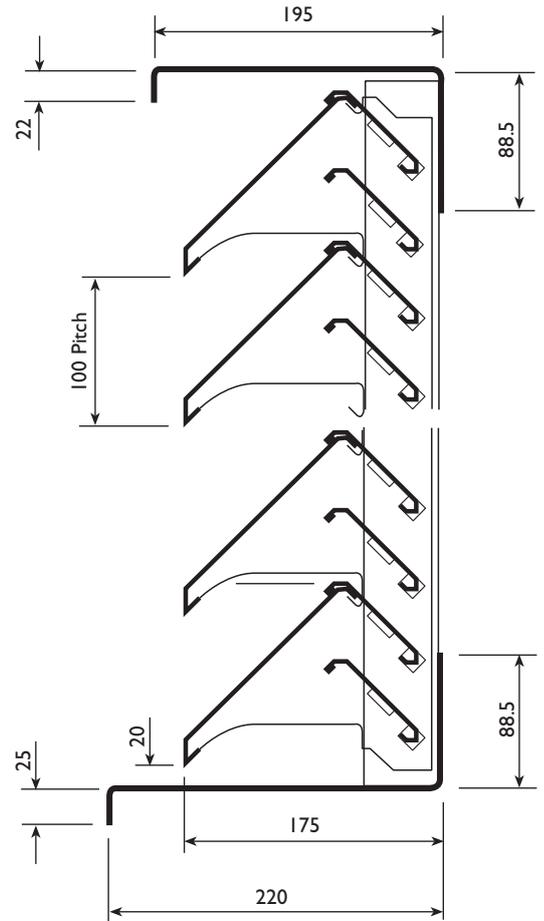
Dimensions

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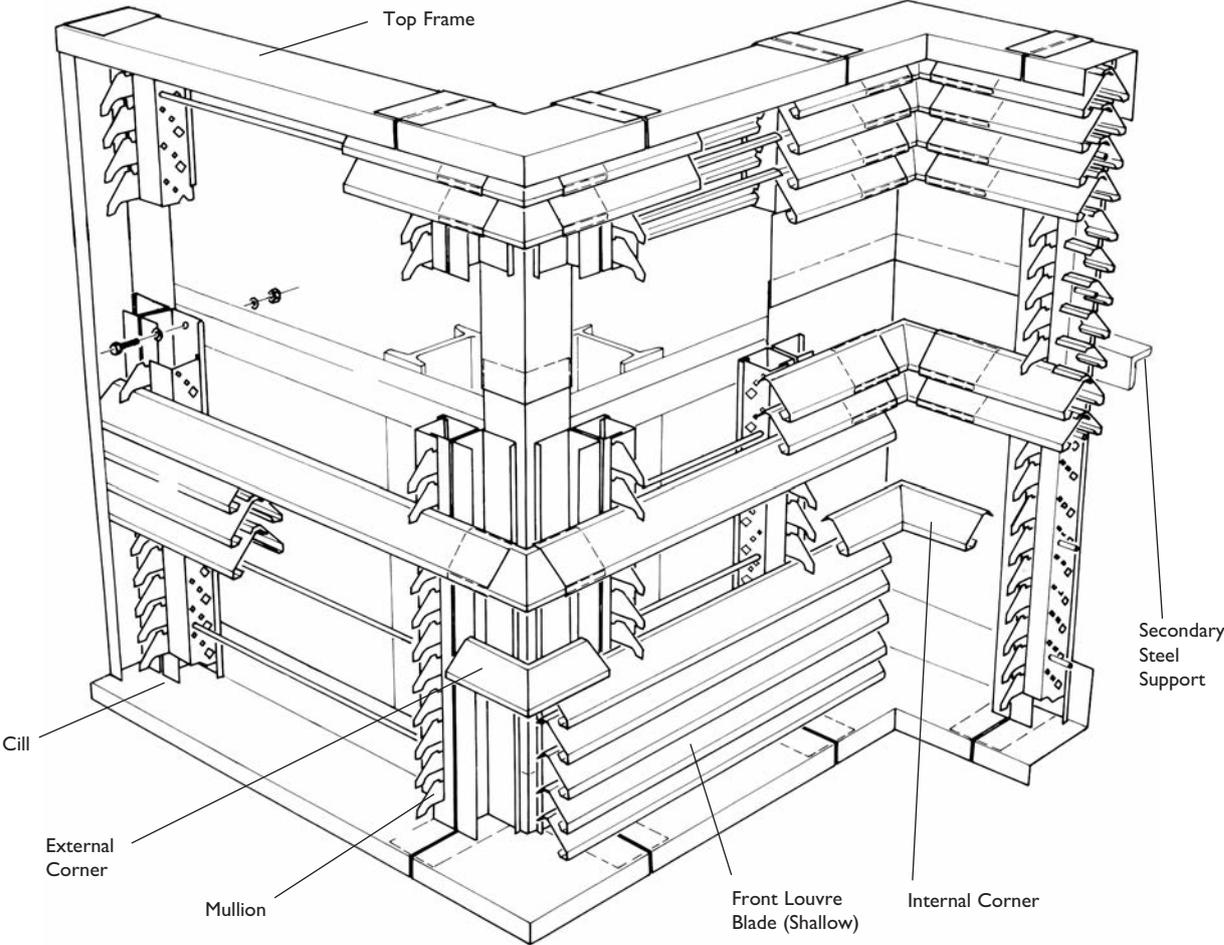
Shallow section



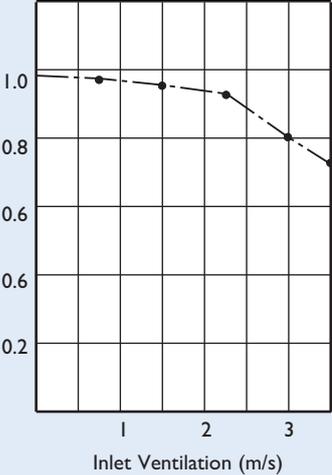
Deep section



Assembly



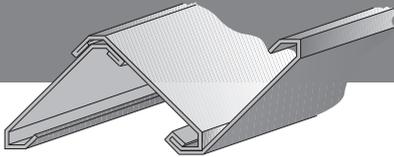
WIND SPEED CONDITIONS



2 UL effectiveness under 13m/s wind speed conditions 75mm/hr rainfall

All data shown is for the UL/SH version unless otherwise stated. Contact Colt for data on other options.

Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre - 3UL



TRIPLE BANK UNIVERSAL LOUVRE

Its consistent appearance and installation flexibility makes the Triple Bank Universal Louvre ideal for screening and cladding applications requiring ventilation with maximum rain defence. Triple Bank Universal Louvre, 3UL (three louvres deep) has two front louvre profiles:

- Shallow (50mm pitch) and
- Deep (100mm pitch) Front louvre only 3UL also has two arrangements:
- Horizontal and Vertical



Triple bank faceted circular louvre installed to handle the high air volumes required and to provide maximum rain protection even in typhoon conditions.

FINISHING OPTIONS

There are three standard material options for the principal components:

- Aluminium
- Mild Steel and
- Stainless Steel

There are many decorative finish options, including:

- Mill Finish
- Polyester Powder Coat
- Anodised

Perforated, Stucco and Pre-Coated louvres (normally applied to front louvres blades and frames only) are also available on request.

The applied finishes can be supplied in two coverage levels:

- Total (all principal components)
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OPTIONAL EXTRAS

There are a large selection of optional accessories such as:

- Mitred Corners
- Blanking Panels (Single Skin or Insulated)
- Special Shapes
- Acoustic Modules
- Guards (Bird / Insect* / Security)
- Doors
- Turrets

* Insect mesh will result in reduced airflow and additional resistance.



Universal Louvre for plant room ventilation and for controllable air inlet for the smoke extraction system.



Norwest Data Centre, Sydney, New South Wales.
1UL, 2UL & 3UL Universal Louvre system
for Screening, Ventilation and Rain Defence.

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

A multi purpose louvre system shall be provided to achieve minimum resistance to airflow, with louvre blades to be aerodynamically shaped with no sharp edges or protrusions, to ensure the highest efficiency airflow performance.

Airflow

The following minimum aerodynamic coefficients shall be achieved when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

Air Inlet - 0.277
Air Extract - 0.22

Rain defence

The louvre system will achieve the following weathering classification when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

Class A3 - up to 3.5m/s suction velocity

The louvre system shall be drained internally through hollow section vertical mullions which shall discharge water onto the cill.

The louvre system shall be capable of combining both triple bank functional louvre and single bank aesthetic louvre with rear blanking panels on the same elevation without variation in external profile.

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Colt Triple Bank Universal Louvre type 3UL having louvre blades at 50mm pitch (shallow section) or 100mm pitch (deep section, front louvres only).

Construction throughout shall be from high quality corrosion resistant aluminium alloy.

Front louvre blades shall not be drilled but clipped and not rivetted or screwed to structural supporting mullions allowing for expansion and contraction along their length without distortion and to provide a continuous external appearance if required.

Mullions shall be concealed at 1250mm maximum centres and their points of support along their length shall be in accordance with prevailing site wind pressures (as calculated and specified by a structural engineer) in accordance with AS/NZS1170.2-2011. Manufactured from 2mm sheet such that associated support steelwork is reduced to a minimum.

Cill and frames shall contain all peripheral fixings and be manufactured from 1.6mm sheet.

PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

- Good airflow properties
- Excellent rain defence properties

Suited to applications requiring architectural screening or cladding with excellent rain defence protection even with high air intake velocities.



Turbine Surface Technologies.

Customer comment:

"Colt was the only company capable of handling a combined package of natural extract ventilation, solar shading louvre and screening & ventilation louvre".

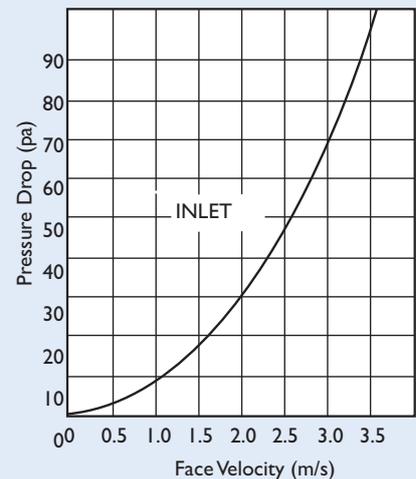
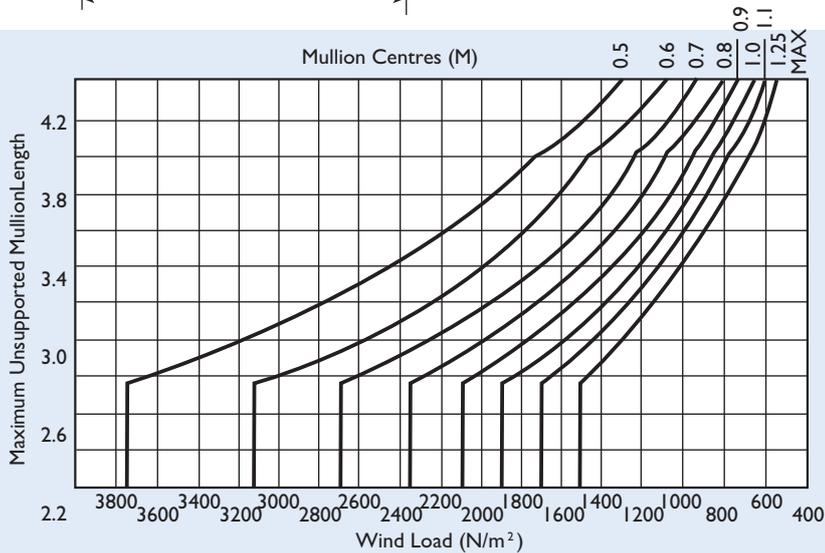
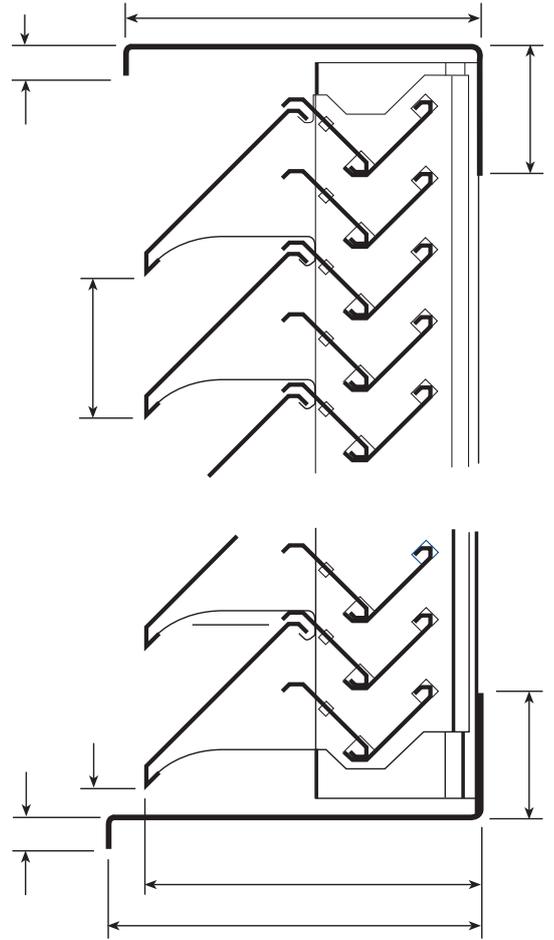
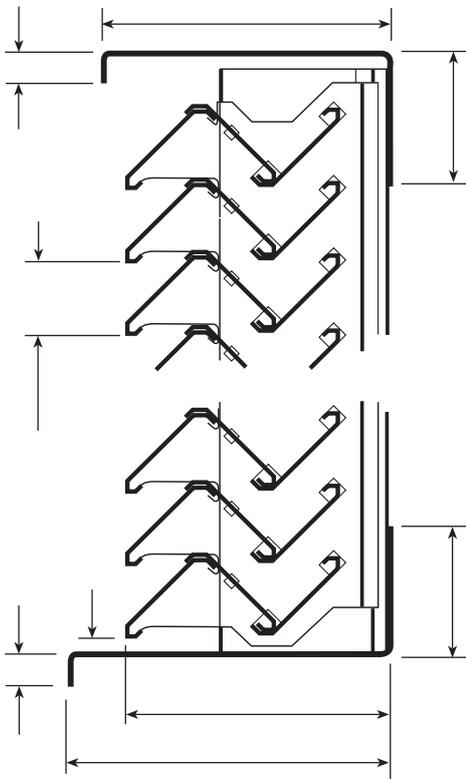
Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre - 3UL

Dimensions

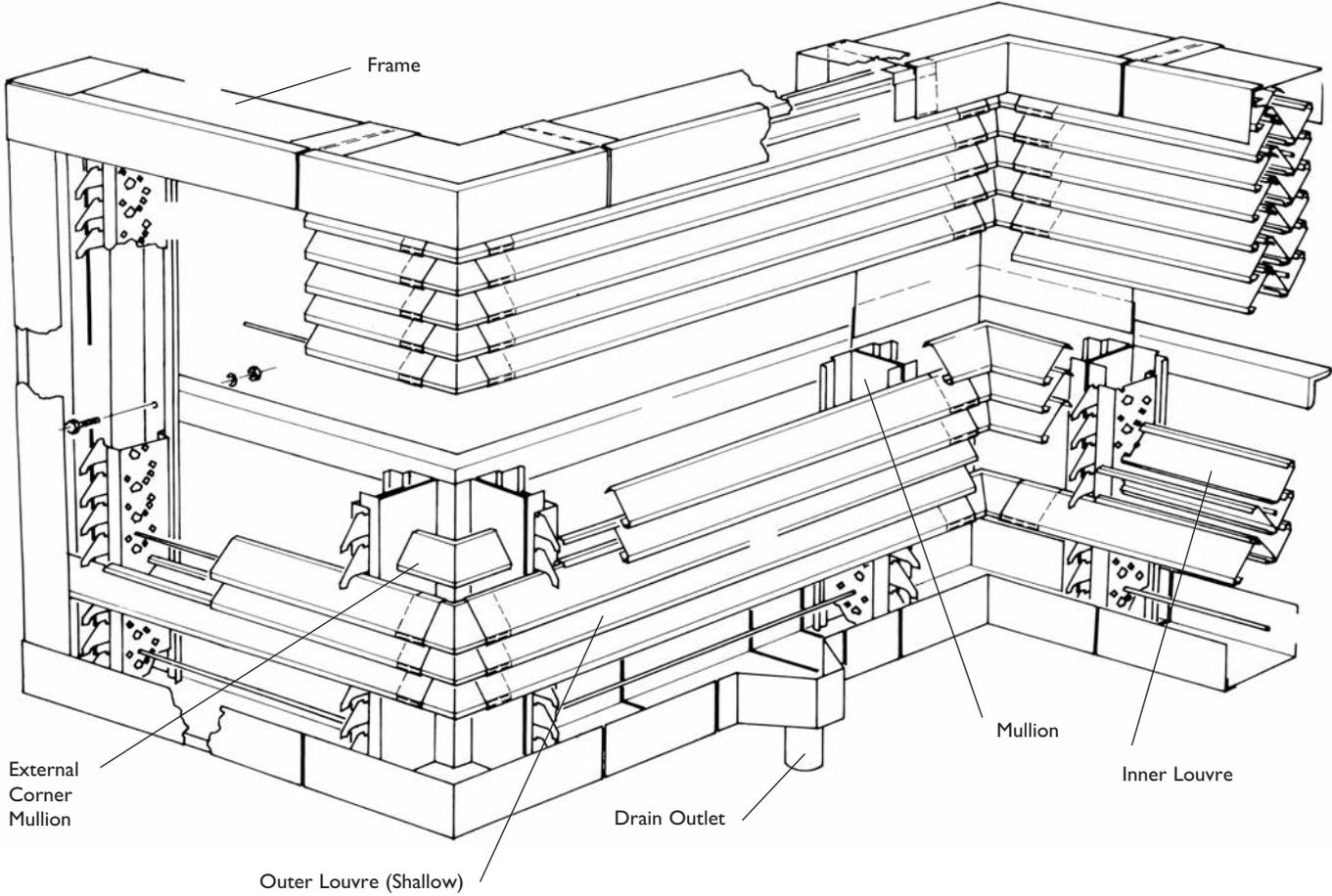
Note: All dimensions are given as internal, external dimensions will vary depending upon material thickness

Shallow section

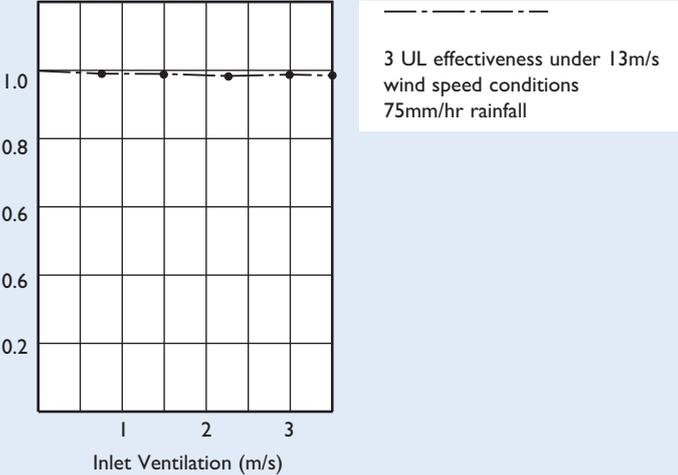
Deep section



Assembly

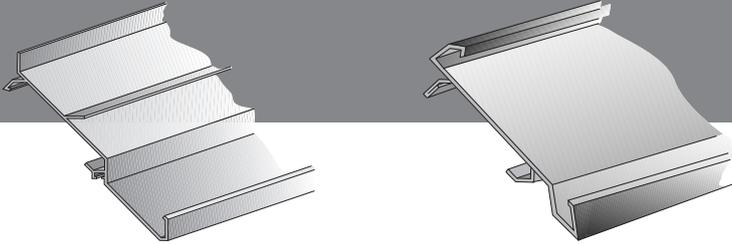


WIND SPEED CONDITIONS



All data shown is for the UL/SH version unless otherwise stated. Contact Colt for data on other options.

Ventilation & Rain Defence Louvre - ERD & PR100



SINGLE BANK ERD & PR100 LOUVRE

ERD and PR100 is an extruded aluminium, single bank louvre system. The ERD is available in a 75mm pitch configuration whilst the PR100 is available in a 100mm pitch configuration.

ERD and PR100 offer a competitive solution to screening and cladding applications which require a good degree of rain defence.

Colt's PR100 system is tested in accordance with AS4040.3 and compliant to Cyclonic conditions for wind region D and category 2 as defined in AS/NZS1170.2 - 2011 and specification B1.2 in BCA 2010.

AS 4040.3 - 1992: Methods of Testing Sheet Roof and Wall Cladding – Resistance to Wind Pressures for Cyclone Regions.

AS/NZS 1170.2 - 2011: Structural Design Actions – Wind actions.

BCA 2010, Structure Specification B1.2: Design of Buildings in Cyclonic Areas.



Colt inverted Universal Louvre is used extensively for this new underground station to provide high volume airflow with rain defence for plant rooms, entrances, vent shafts and external decoration.

FINISHING OPTIONS

Standard material for all principal components:

- Aluminium

There are many decorative finish options, including:

- Mill Finish
- Polyester Powder Coat
- Anodised

Perforated, Stucco and Pre-Coated louvres are not available, please see Universal Louvre.

The applied finishes can be supplied in two coverage levels:

- Total (all principal components)
- Partial (louvres and frames only)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS

There are a large selection of optional accessories such as:

- Mitred Corners
- Blanking Panels (Single Skin or Insulated)
- Special Shapes
- Acoustic Modules
- Guards (Bird / Insect* / Security)
- Doors
- Turrets

* Insect mesh will result in reduced airflow and additional resistance.

ERD rain defence louvre to plantroom enclosures.





University of Western Sydney, Parramatta,
New South Wales.
PR100 Louvre system for Screening and Ventilation.

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION

A simple, clean extruded louvre with sharp, crisp edges to give a continuous appearance.

Airflow

The following minimum aerodynamic coefficients shall be achieved when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

ERD

Air Inlet - 0.30
Air Extract - 0.29

PR100

Air Inlet - 0.37
Air Extract - 0.45

Rain defence

The ERD louvre system will achieve the following weathering classification when the louvre panel is tested to EN 13030:2001:

Class A2 - up to 0m/s suction velocity
Class B2 - up to 1.5m/s suction velocity
Class C2 - up to 2.0m/s suction velocity
Class D2 - up to 3.5m/s suction velocity

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Colt Single Bank Louvre type ERD having louvre blades at 75mm pitch or PR100 having louvre blades at 100mm pitch.

Construction throughout shall be from high quality corrosion resistant aluminium alloy.

Louvre blades shall not be drilled but clipped and not rivetted or screwed to structural supporting mullions allowing for expansion and contraction along their length without distortion and to provide a continuous external appearance if required.

Mullions shall be concealed at 1250mm maximum centres and their points of support along their length shall be in accordance with prevailing site wind pressures (as calculated and specified by a structural engineer) in accordance with AS/NZS 1170.2 - 2011. Manufactured from 2mm sheet such that associated support steelwork is reduced to a minimum.

Cill and frames shall contain all peripheral fixings and be manufactured from 1.6mm sheet.



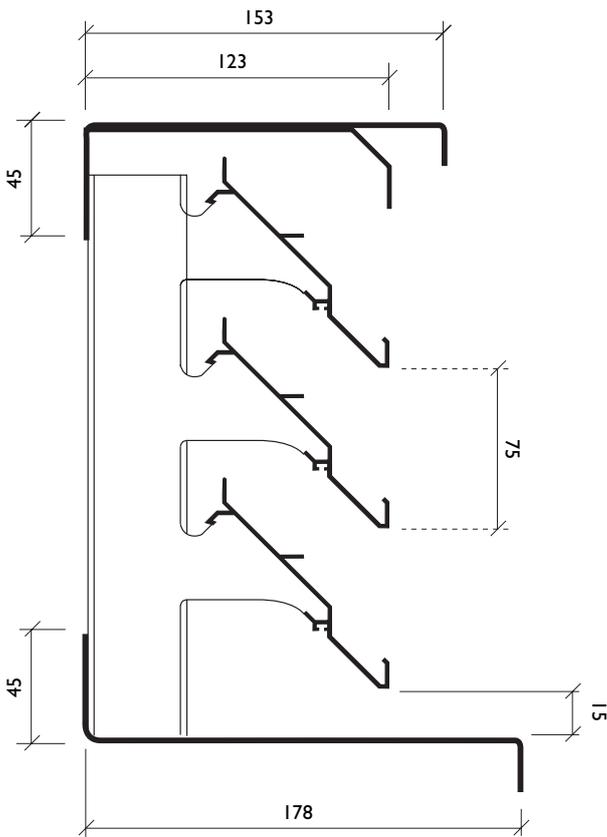
Burnside Shopping Village, Adelaide,
South Australia. Inverted PR100 Louvre system
for Screening and Ventilation

Ventilation & Rain Defence - ERD

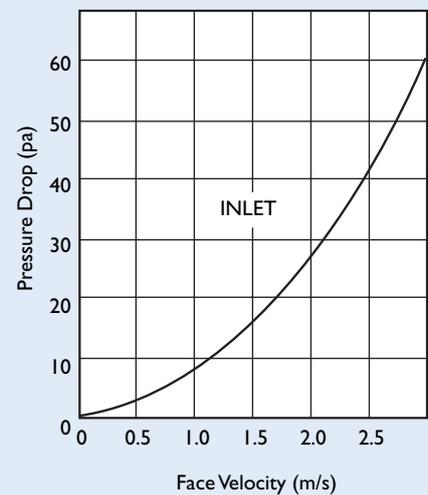
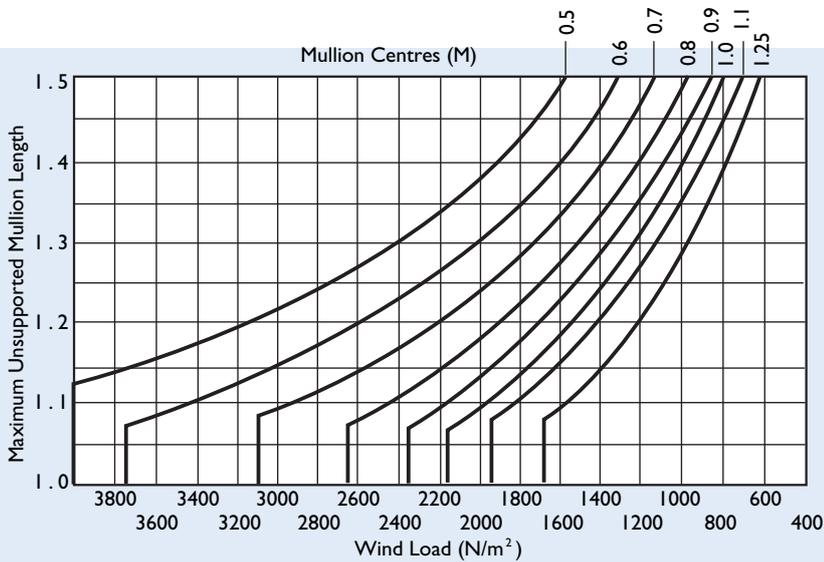
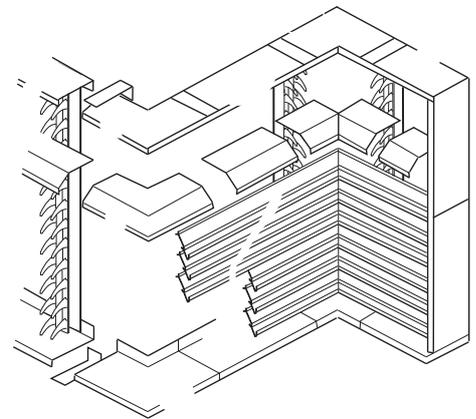
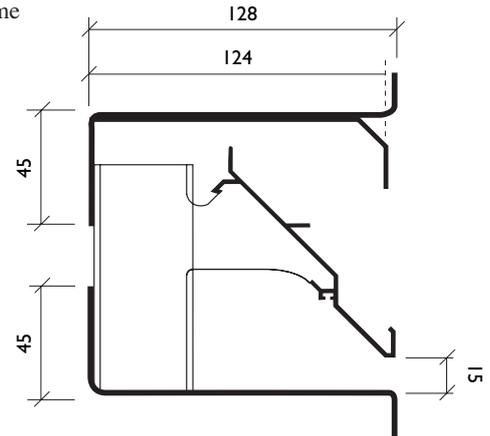
Dimensions

Note: All dimensions are given as internal, external dimensions will vary depending upon material thickness

Non flanged frame



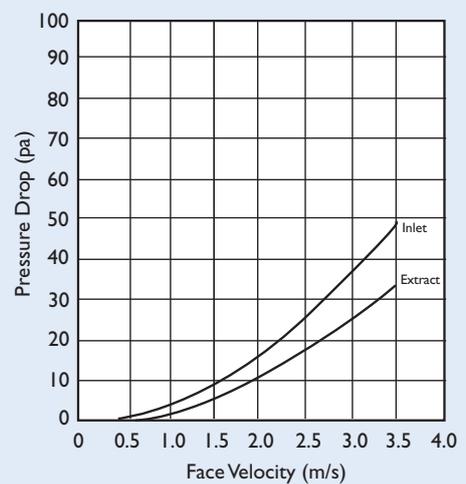
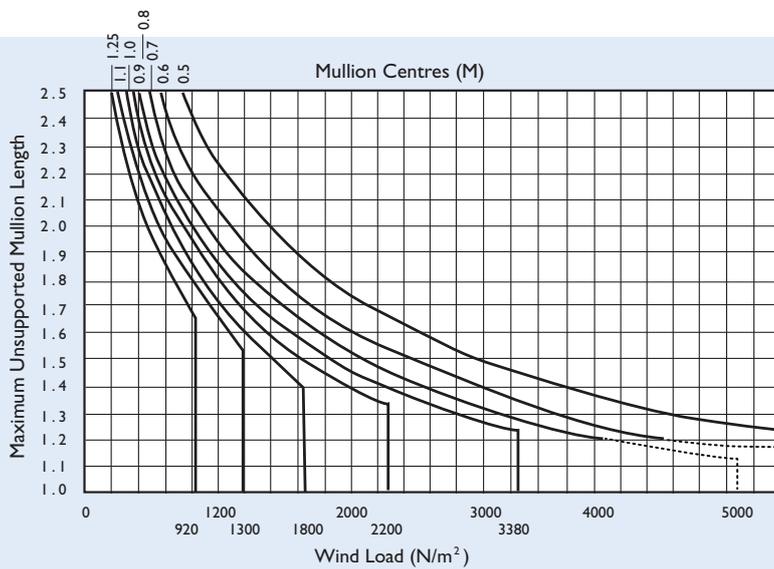
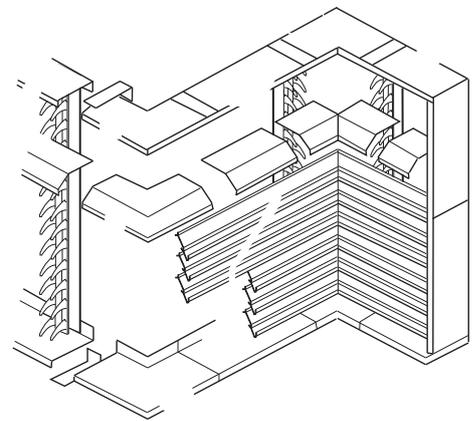
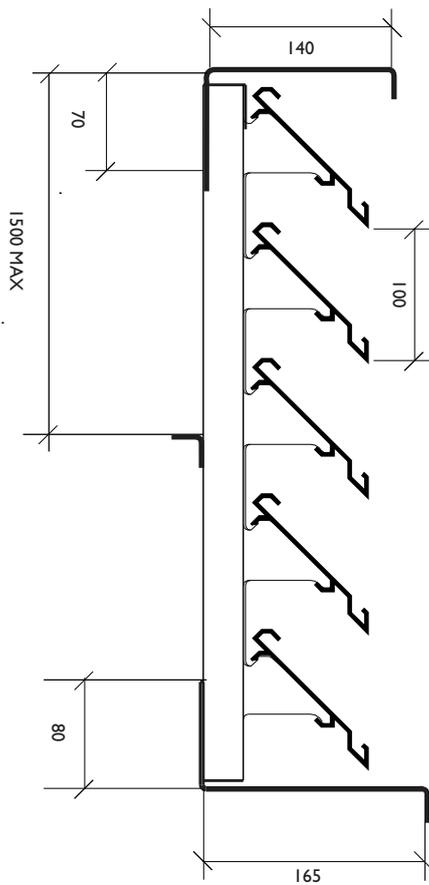
Flanged frame



Ventilation & Rain Defence - PRI00

Dimensions

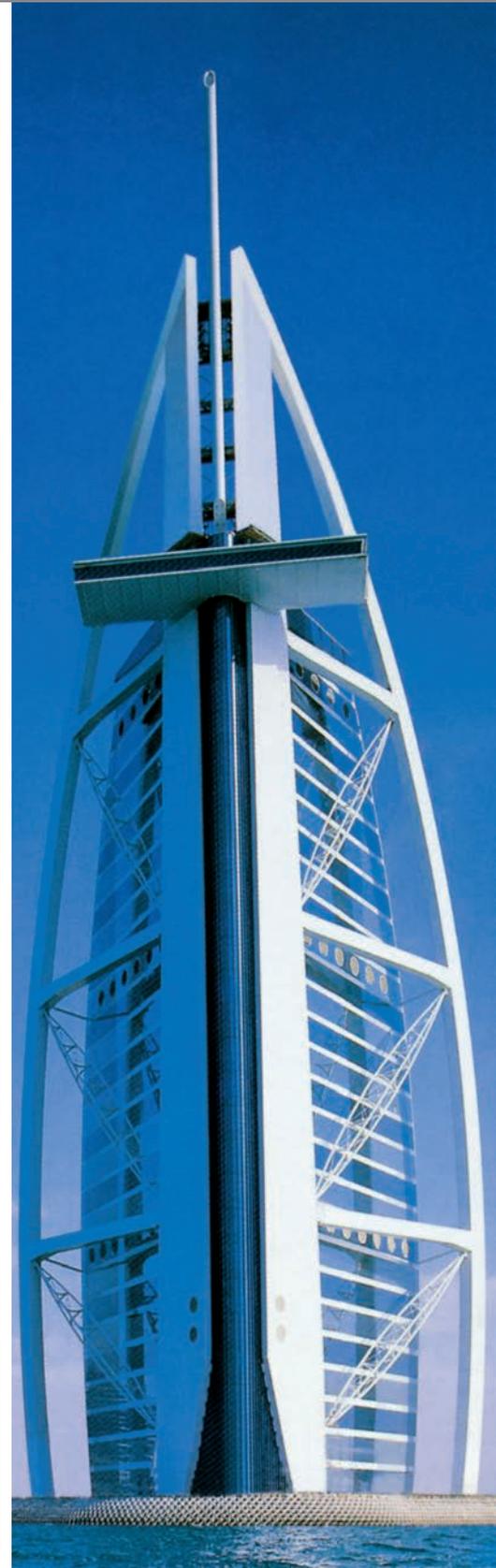
Note: All dimensions are given as internal, external dimensions will vary depending upon material thickness



Top: Crown Metropol, Melbourne, Victoria.
1UL & 2UL Louvre system for Screening, Ventilation and Rain Defence.

Bottom: Brisbane Airport Carpark Switchroom. 2UL Louvre system for Screening and Ventilation.

Burj Al Arab, Jumeirah Beach, Dubai.
Colt circular UL Louvres for ventilation



Acoustic Louvre

*The Village, Balgowlah, NSW.
Colt provided acoustic louvre with PR100 architectural fascia louvres in the commercial areas.*



COLT ACOUSTIC LOUVRE

As part of the Colt Louvre range, Colt can provide acoustic louvre panels for mounting behind the louvre.

Plant room openings, cooling towers, condenser plant etc., will produce sound pressure levels which may exceed existing or required noise criteria at prescribed distances from the building. Colt is able to provide attenuation for the Colt Universal Louvre System that will meet the most stringent criteria.

If a single bank of elements does not provide the required noise control, a double bank may be specified. As an alternative, duct silencers may be selected to give the desired noise reduction.

To ensure the most economic solution, noise control must be considered at the earliest possible design stage. Retrofit installations can be significantly more expensive. If in doubt, please contact Colt International.

See the next four pages for the Colt CALM acoustic louvre system.



*Chatswood Chase Shopping
Redevelopment, Chatswood, NSW.
Colt installed acoustic louvres on the plant
rooms behind PR100 ventilation façade louvres
for an architectural finish.*

CALM C

CALM C acoustic louvre is part of the CALM Acoustic louvre range. Plant room openings, cooling towers, condenser plant etc., will produce sound pressure levels which may exceed existing or required noise criteria at prescribed distances from the building. CALM C is able to provide attenuation that will meet the most stringent criteria. If a single bank of louvres does not provide the required noise control, double banks of louvre can be used.

The new mounting clip made out of Polyoxymethylene (POM) plastic was designed to ensure solid and easy assembly by clicking the louvres into the pre-punch holes.

To ensure the most economical solution, noise control must be considered at the earliest possible design stage. Retrofit installation can be significantly more expensive.



FEATURES AND BENEFITS

SIZES

CALM is a modular system with each module having the minimum and maximum sizes given below. The modules can be combined to form larger panels.

- Width** - Min 300mm - Max 1220mm
- Height** - min 578mm - Max 2078mm
- Depth** - 300mm
- Pitch** - 300mm

Note:

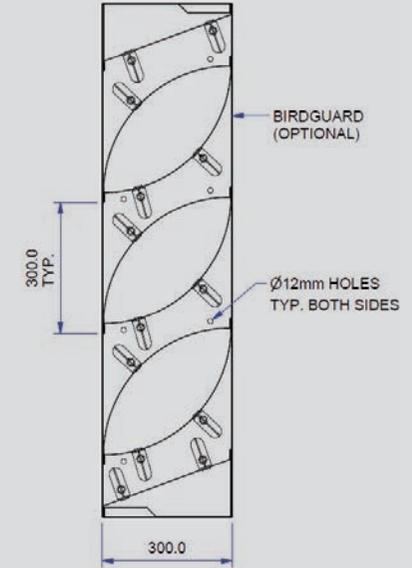
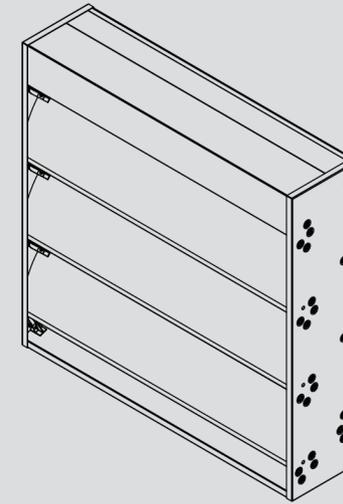
Width available in 1mm increments
Height available in 1mm increments

MATERIAL

The outer casing and louvre blades are made from aluminium alloy type 3000 Series. The infill is either organic mineral wool or glass fibre of 47kg/m³ density and packed under not less than 5% compression to eliminate voids due to settlement. The infill is inert, as well as vermin, rot and moisture proof.

WEIGHT

Weight 50kg/m²



PERFORMANCE DATA

Aerodynamic Performance

Static pressure drop Pascals (Pa)												
Louvre model	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	150	200
Face velocity metres per second (m/s)												
CALM C	0.98	1.39	1.71	1.85	2.18	2.39	2.60	2.75	2.93	3.10	3.78	4.36

Transmission Loss (T.L.) - Defined as the ratio, in decibels, of acoustic energy transmitted through the louvre to that incident upon it.

Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)	Louvre Depth (mm)	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K
CALM C	300	5	7	11	12	13	14	12	9

Noise Reduction (N.R.) - The free-field noise reduction of a louvre is the difference, in decibels, between the sound pressure level on the noise source of the louvre and that measured outdoors on the side of the louvre away from the noise source.

Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)	Louvre Depth (mm)	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K
CALM C	300	11	13	17	18	19	20	18	15



CALM S

CALM S is a multipurpose acoustic louvre which permits the flow of air while shielding the environment from noise. CALM S is available in three models and a complete range of standard modular sizes. This means that it can satisfy a wide range of performance requirements, especially where space is limited and architectural standards of appearance must be met. Where access is required, CALM S can be supplied as door sets, for inclusion in Colt louvre screens or as stand-alone units. Its linear appearance with superior high frequency performance are suitable for use as mechanical equipment screens, noise barriers, process air intakes, cooling towers inlet silencers and many other applications where attenuation is required.

To ensure the most economical solution, noise control must be considered at the earliest possible design stage. Retrofit installation can be significantly more expensive.

FEATURES AND BENEFITS

SIZES

CALM is a modular system with each module having the minimum and maximum sizes given below. The modules can be combined to form larger panels.

CALM S-100

Width - Min 300mm - Max 1800mm
Height - Min 400mm - Max 2400mm
Depth - 102mm
Pitch - 200mm

CALM S-150

Width - Min 300mm - Max 1800mm
Height - Min 305mm - Max 2135mm
Depth - 152mm
Pitch - 305mm

CALM S-300

Width - Min 300mm - Max 1800mm
Height - Min 600mm - Max 2400mm
Depth - 300mm
Pitch - 200mm

Note:

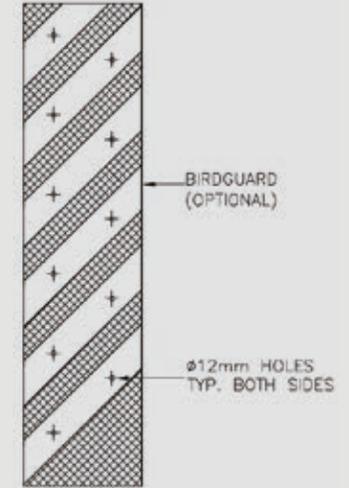
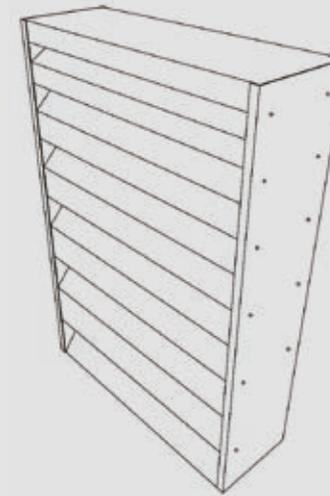
Width available in 1mm increments
Height available in 1mm increments

MATERIAL

The outer casing and louvre blades are aluminium alloy type 3000 Series. The infill is either organic mineral wool or glass fibre of 47kg/m³ density and packed under not less than 5% compression to eliminate voids due to settlement. The infill is inert, as well as vermin, rot and moisture proof.

WEIGHT

CALM S-100 20kg/m²
CALM S-150 30kg/m²
CALM S-300 60kg/m²



PERFORMANCE DATA

Aerodynamic Performance

Louvre model	Static pressure drop Pascals (Pa)												
	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	150	200	
CALM S-100	0.92	1.30	1.59	1.84	2.05	2.25	2.43	2.61	2.76	2.90	3.56	4.13	
CALM S-150	0.53	0.73	0.90	1.04	1.16	1.28	1.37	1.47	2.56	1.64	2.01	2.32	
CALM S-300	0.94	1.31	1.61	1.83	2.13	2.27	2.46	2.63	2.84	2.99	3.65	4.21	

Transmission Loss (T.L.) - Defined as the ratio, in decibels, of acoustic energy transmitted through the louvre to that incident upon it.

Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)	Louvre Depth (mm)	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K
CALM S-100	102	5	4	5	6	9	13	14	13
CALM S-150	152	6	6	8	10	14	18	16	15
CALM S-300	300	6	7	10	12	18	18	14	13

Noise Reduction (N.R.) - The free-field noise reduction of a louvre is the difference, in decibels, between the sound pressure level on the noise source of the louvre and that measured outdoors on the side of the louvre away from the noise source.

Octave Band Centre Frequency (Hz)	Louvre Depth (mm)	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K
CALM S-100	102	11	10	11	12	15	19	20	19
CALM S-150	152	12	12	14	16	20	24	22	21
CALM S-300	300	12	13	16	18	24	24	20	19



TERMINOLOGY

Weather Louvre

A device intended to allow the passage of inlet or exhaust air while minimising the ingress of rain (HEVAC).

Acoustic Louvre

Specially designed louvres to reduce the transmission of noise to or from a building or enclosure and may be used in conjunction with other weather louvres (HEVAC).

Free Area

The minimum area through which air can pass. Determined by multiplying the sum of the minimum distance between intermediate blades, top blade, head and bottom blade and cill by the minimum distance between jambs (AMCA).

In performance terms Free Area is a wholly meaningless measure.

Measured Free Area

A term used to indicate the open area between frame members with the louvre blades removed and used with the aerodynamic co-efficient (C_v) to calculate the aerodynamic free area and thus the pressure drop through a louvre. This is now sometimes referred to as the "core area".

Aerodynamic Area

The product of measured free area and the aerodynamic coefficient. Equal to the total area of a theoretically perfect opening. This value is used for the calculation of the pressure drop.

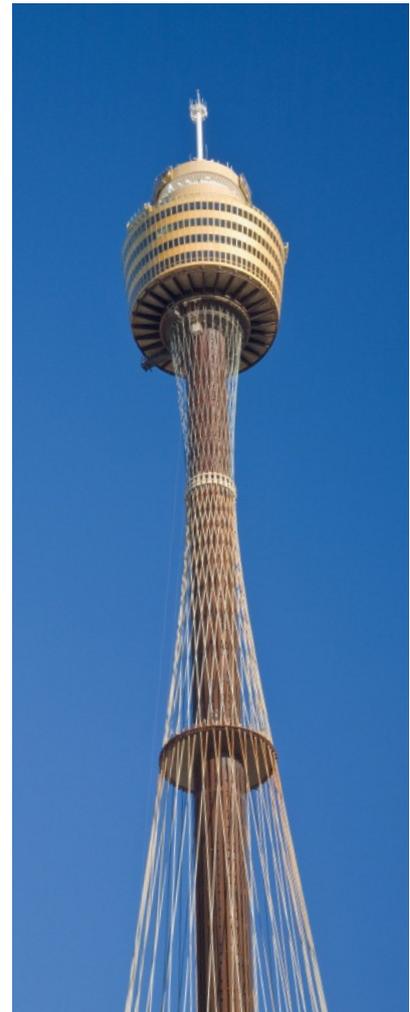
COLT TOTAL SERVICE

Colt offers the full complement of specialist "whole-of-life" support to Colt and non Colt product and systems involved in Solar Shading, Climate Solutions, Natural Ventilation and Smoke Control.

This comprehensive service offering completes the Colt solutions package to our customers, ensuring we provide support which delivers reliable and cost effective equipment performance, compliance to good practice and legislation and overall peace of mind.

The range of Colt services include;

- Project Management
- Installation & Commissioning
- Programmed Preventative Maintenance & Service to Australian Standard AS1851
- Repairs & Overhauls - Onsite & Workshop
- Onsite Equipment Survey & Report
- Complete Equipment Database Management
- Emergency Call Out
- Spare Parts



Sydney Tower, Sydney New South Wales.
3UL/DH Universal louvre for screening,
Ventilation and Rain Defence

Architectural Solutions

Climate Control

Smoke Control

Service and Maintenance

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